

A REVOLUTIONARY VVO/IVVC METHOD USING DISTRIBUTION AUTOMATION CONTROLLERS

DA Controllers traditionally operate in silos:

- LTC Transformer and Regulator Controls are deployed to maintain voltage using R and X_L line drop compensation.
- Capacitor Controls are deployed to minimize losses by dispatching VARs.

Two silos with two goals. <u>Until now</u>.

NEGAWATT *ULTRA* unifies LTC Transformer, Regulator and Capacitor Control

The LTC Transformer, Regulator and Capacitor Control is unified by measuring VAR flow and using the voltage regulating devices to modify their control action, properly coaxing voltage controlled capacitors on or off to optimize power factor and voltage profile. **Energy reduction optimization 24x7.**









The **NEGAWATT** Ultra Story

NEGAWATT *Ultra* can be applied in stand-alone DA Control based schemes, part of a centralized DMS application, or a hybrid of the two.

NEGAWATT *Ultra* is Beckwith Electric's methodology for implementing IVVC/VVO during demand reduction (CVR) and normal operating (non-CVR) periods.

NEGAWATT *Ultra* is able to accomplish the IVVC/VVO regardless of loading, load mix (constant Z, PQ), and, if Autodaptive® capacitor controls are used, changing line configuration.

NEGAWATT *Ultra* employs unique VAR biasing in LTC and regulator controls to adjust their voltage centerbands in response to VAR flow and effectively control voltage-based capacitor controls resulting in unity/near-unity power factor under normal operating conditions, and slight leading power factor during CVR periods.

NEGRWATT *Ultra* does not require communications to control capacitors. The VAR biasing effect used in the LTC/regulator controls encourage or discourage the capacitors to switch, and the resultant VAR and voltage feedback to the LTC/regulators is used in adaptive schemes for CVR and normal operation. The transition between the two modes is enhanced by selective manipulation of the LTC/regulator voltage centerbands and band edges.

